

Appendix

Descriptive Statistics for “Immigration and Right-Wing Populism: An Origin Story” by Shehaj, Albana, Adrian J. Shin, and Ronald Inglehart. *Party Politics*.

Table A1: Summary Statistics

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min.	Max.	N
Right-Wing Populist Vote Share _i	4.088	6.587	0	29	214
ln(Distance) _{ij}	8.088	0.622	6.581	9.131	214
Linguistic Proximity _{ij}	0.937	0.423	0.191	2.585	214
ln(GDP per capita) _j	7.963	0.908	5.388	9.763	214
Polity _j	3.871	3.35	-5.357	9.214	214
Population Share of Muslims _i	1.586	1.724	0	8.568	204
Non-OECD Mig. as a Share of Total Pop. _i	4.539	3.228	0.241	12.089	214
ln(GDP per capita) _i	9.365	1.143	6.606	11.541	208
Unemployment _i	5.719	3.983	0	20.8	214
Eastern European Migrants as Share of Pop. _i	1.587	2.125	0.008	9.977	214
Sub-Saharan Migrants as Share of Pop. _i	0.391	0.641	0	3.322	214
MENA Migrants as Share of Pop. _i	1.12	1.184	0.003	4.679	214
South Asian Migrants as Share of Pop. _i	0.218	0.354	0	2.379	214
Southeast Asian Migrants as Share of Pop. _i	0.209	0.294	0	1.375	214
Non-OECD Migrants as Share of Pop. _i	4.539	3.228	0.241	12.089	214

Table A2: Correlation Matrix for Table 2

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)	1								
(2)	-0.0568	1							
(3)	0.0185	-0.580***	1						
(4)	0.451***	-0.102**	0.0110	1					
(5)	0.234***	-0.134***	-0.0400	0.534***	1				
(6)	0.472***	-0.111**	-0.0326	0.564***	0.262***	1			
(7)	0.372***	-0.440***	0.0668	0.575***	0.464***	0.670***	1		
(8)	0.511***	0.0293	-0.0396	0.886***	0.405***	0.613***	0.562***	1	
(9)	-0.0660	0.408***	-0.240***	0.315***	0.142***	0.121**	-0.122***	0.318***	1

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Variable List:

(1) RWP Vote Share, (2) $\ln(\text{Distance})_{ij}$, (3) Linguistic Proximity $_{ij}$,
 (4) $\ln(\text{GDP per capita})_j$, (5) Polity $_j$, (6) Population Share of Muslims $_i$,
 (7) Non-OECD Migration Share of Total Population $_i$, (8) $\ln(\text{GDP per capita})_i$,
 (9) Unemployment $_i$

Table A3: Correlation Matrix for Table 4

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
(1)	1								
(2)	0.277***	1							
(3)	0.0209	-0.142***	1						
(4)	0.388***	0.313***	-0.0166	1					
(5)	0.156***	-0.0439	0.310***	-0.00699	1				
(6)	0.252***	-0.0687	0.0813*	0.351***	0.234***	1			
(7)	0.372***	0.751***	0.164***	0.687***	0.224***	0.286***	1		
(8)	0.511***	0.241***	0.232***	0.455***	0.349***	0.393***	0.562***	1	
(9)	-0.0660	-0.313***	0.207***	0.0388	0.0469	-0.0620	-0.122***	0.318***	1

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Variable List:

(1) RWP Vote Share, (2) Eastern European Migrants as Share of Pop. $_i$, (3) Sub-Saharan African Migrants as Share of Pop. $_i$, (4) Middle Eastern and North African Migrants as Share of Pop. $_i$, (5) South Asian Migrants as Share of Pop. $_i$,
 (6) South Eastasian Migrants as Share of Pop. $_i$, (7) Non-OECD Migration Share of Total Pop. $_i$, (8) $\ln(\text{GDP per capita})_i$,
 (9) Unemployment $_i$

Table A4: Country-Level Means for Explanatory Variables Across All Years

Country	RWP Vote	Distance	Ling. Prox.	GDPPC
Austria	11.474	7.428	1.010	7.932
Belgium	5.335	7.573	1.276	8.564
Denmark	7.757	8.281	0.777	7.932
Finland	0	7.688	1.867	7.932
France	5.755	7.813	1.094	7.807
Germany	0.828	7.241	0.939	8.079
Ireland	0	8.719	0.546	8.090
Italy	3.181	8.369	1.379	7.455
Netherlands	1.994	8.798	0.817	7.403
Norway	8.183	8.525	0.852	7.949
Portugal	0	8.724	0.296	7.093
Spain	0	8.640	0.635	7.641
Sweden	1.046	7.627	0.754	8.806
Switzerland	9.294	7.399	1.391	8.691
UK	0.154	8.748	0.457	7.732

Note: Variables in order are (1) Right-Wing Vote Share_i; (2) ln(Distance)_{ij}; (3) Linguistic Proximity_{ij}; and (4) ln(GDP per capita)_j

Table A5: Country-Level Means for Explanatory Variables Across All Years (Continued)

Country	Polity	Muslim %	Non-OECD Migrant Pop. Share
Austria	4.634	1.913	6.728
Belgium	8.041	2.207	4.749
Denmark	2.149	1.363	2.595
Finland	1.960	0.159	1.136
France	2.856	4.240	7.140
Germany	1.722	3.049	8.217
Ireland	5.838	0.245	1.710
Italy	0.839	0.795	1.912
Netherlands	2.897	2.611	4.484
Norway	2.416	0.556	2.614
Portugal	3.529	0.222	2.980
Spain	2.719	0.678	2.318
Sweden	6.300	1.607	6.257
Switzerland	8.150	1.928	11.148
UK	4.633	2.018	4.561

Note: Variables in order are (5) Polity_j; (6) Population Share of Muslims_i; and (7) Non-OECD Migrant Population Share_i